

December 28, 1961 - Begin

30.24-2577 A

A24 (480)
ADVANCE FOR 4 P.M. EST 30.24
(ADVANCE) BERWICK ON TWEED, ENGLAND, DEC. 28 (AP)-FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME ASSERTED TONIGHT THE UNITED NATIONS IS FACING A "CRISIS OF CONFIDENCE" WHICH COULD LEAD TO ITS DESTRUCTION. BUT LORD HOME EMPHASIZED BRITAIN WILL WORK "TO SAVE AN ORGANIZATION IN WHICH SO MANY OF THE HOPES OF MEN RESIDE."

THE BRITISH STATESMAN'S ADDRESS, PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO A BRANCH OF THE U.N. ASSOCIATION HERE, WAS MARKED BY A STINGING ATTACK ON THE VOTING PRACTICES OF SOME OF THE NEW MEMBERS OF THE WORLD BODY. LORD HOME NOTED THAT FOUR COUNTRIES (THE SOVIET UNION, CEYLON, LIBERIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC) OPPOSED A SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE INDIAN ATTACK ON GOA, AND ADDED: "THE SIGNIFICANCE OF SUCH ACTION IS THIS. WHATEVER THE PROVOCATIONS SUFFERED BY INDIA OR THE EXCUSES MADE BY HER OR FOR HER, THERE IS NO DOUBT AT ALL THAT HER ACTIONS WERE A DIRECT BREACH OF THE CHARTER AND OF INTERNATIONAL LAW."

YET DESPITE THIS, THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID, SEVERAL COUNTRIES VOTED PUBLICLY "AND WITHOUT SHAME IN FAVOR OF THE USE OF FORCE TO ACHIEVE NATIONAL ENDS."

THIS IS ONLY ONE REASON WHY THERE IS A CRISIS OF CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED NATIONS, LORD HOME WENT ON.

HE DREW ATTENTION TO GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS ON THE SUBJECT OF COLONIALISM AND SAID THEY COULD ONLY BE DESCRIBED AS "RECKLESS AND CARELESS OF PEACE AND SECURITY." ONE RESOLUTION IN PARTICULAR, PASSED LAST YEAR, CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE GRANTING OF INDEPENDENCE TO COLONIAL PEOPLES, INCLUDING THOSE IN BRITAIN'S EMPIRE. LORD HOME COMMENTED:

"EVERYONE HAS SEEN THE CHAOS IN THE CONGO AND EVERYONE KNOWS THAT IT DERIVES FROM A PREMATURE GRANT OF INDEPENDENCE...SUCH A RESOLUTION AND OTHERS LIKE IT REVEAL AN ALMOST TOTAL LACK OF RESPONSIBILITY..."

HOME ALSO CRITICIZED THOSE 82 OF THE 104 U.N. MEMBERS WHICH ARE SERIOUSLY BEHIND IN THEIR FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTIONS. HE SUMMED UP HIS CRITICISMS:

"WHEN, THEREFORE, WE HAVE REACHED A STAGE WHEN A LARGE PART OF THE ORGANIZATION WHICH IS DEDICATED TO PEACE OPENLY CONDONES AGGRESSION; WHEN AN ORGANIZATION WHICH WAS FOUNDED TO SUSTAIN LAW AND ORDER ENCOURAGES POLICIES WHICH MUST ENDANGER IT OR WHEN A REFUSAL BY MANY TO CARRY THEIR SHARE OF THE COST BRINGS A PROSPECT OF POWER WITHOUT RESPONSIBILITY, IT IS AN UNDERSTATEMENT TO SAY THAT THERE IS CAUSE FOR ANXIETY."

HE THEN MENTIONED U.N. ACHIEVEMENTS:

1. THE UNITED NATIONS, DESPITE ITS FAULTS, HAS RETAINED SOUND AIMS AND TRUE ASPIRATIONS WHICH BRITAIN CANNOT LIGHTLY DISREGARD.
2. THE COMMUNIST POWERS ARE NOT LIKELY ALWAYS TO GET THEIR WAY IN THE U.N. AND INDEED THERE ARE CHANGES TAKING PLACE WITHIN COMMUNIST SOCIETIES WHICH COULD EMERGE IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.
3. THE ISSUE OF COLONIALISM WILL DISAPPEAR IN A FEW YEARS.
4. SOME SECURITY COUNCIL DECISIONS HAVE HELPED TO PRESERVE PEACE AND THE U.N. SECRETARIAT STILL IS ABLE TO DO A LOT IN THE FIELD OF PEACEMAKING.

"HAVING DRAWN UP THE BALANCE SHEET BETWEEN PESSIMISM AND HOPE I COME DOWN DECIDEDLY ON THE SIDE OF HOPE," HOME SAID.

LORD HOME ALSO PRAISED THE UNITED NATIONS FOR RESTRAINING RUSSIAN INFLUENCE IN THE CONGO.

"IN THE FIRST FEW WEEKS THEY HAD 500 PICKED RUSSIANS FOR THE CONGO AND ANOTHER 500 READY TO GO THERE," HOME SAID. "YOU WOULD HAVE HAD 1,000 TRAINED RUSSIANS IN THE MIDDLE OF AFRICA TO MAKE IT A COMMUNIST COLONY."

"THE UNITED NATIONS STOPPED THAT."

THE FOREIGN SECRETARY SAID HE COULD UNDERSTAND THE REASONS WHY OTHER NATIONS WANTED TO KEEP RED CHINA OUT OF THE U.N. EVEN THOUGH BRITAIN HAD VOTED FOR PEIPING'S ADMISSION.

"WE KNOW THAT TO RECOGNIZE A COUNTRY DOES NOT IMPLY APPROVAL OF HER POLICY," HE SAID, "BUT OTHERS THINK THAT IT DOES."

A59WX (BOMB AND BJT)

(530) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD U. N. BONDS

BY LEWIS GULICK

WASHINGTON, DEC. 28 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY WILL ASK CONGRESS TO APPROVE U. S. PURCHASE OF UP TO \$100 MILLION OF UNITED NATIONS BONDS TO HELP PAY FOR THE U. N.'S DISPUTED AND EXPENSIVE OPERATIONS IN THE CONGO.

THAT KENNEDY EXPECTS A CONGRESSIONAL BATTLE OVER THIS U. N. ITEM IN HIS FORTHCOMING BUDGET WAS INDICATED BY HARLAN CLEVELAND, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION AFFAIRS, IN ANNOUNCING THE FORTHCOMING REQUEST AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT EVERITT M. DIRKSEN, OF ILLINOIS A CRITIC OF THE U.S.-SUPPORTED U. N. MILITARY ACTION AGAINST KATANGA SECESSIONIST MOISE TSHOMBE, HAS PREDICTED CONGRESS WILL CAREFULLY RE-EXAMINE THE U. S. CONTRIBUTION TO THE UNITED NATIONS IN VIEW OF RECENT DEVELOPMENTS INCLUDING THE CONGO CRISIS, FAILURE OF U. N. MEMBERS TO PAY ASSESSMENTS AND INDIA'S TAKEOVER OF GOA.

SEN. BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER, R-IOWA, TOLD A REPORTER: "CONGRESS SHOULD TAKE THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE LOOK AT ANY THEORY THAT WE SHOULD 'BAIL OUT' THE U. N. ON AN OPERATION FOR WHICH OTHER NATIONS WON'T PAY THEIR SHARE."

HE ADDED HE QUESTIONED "WHETHER NATIONS WHICH REFUSED TO PAY THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS WILL PUT IN MONEY TO PAY FOR THESE BONDS."

SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., HAS ANNOUNCED HE WILL PRESS FOR A SENATE INQUIRY INTO CONGO POLICY. OPPONENTS OF THE U. N. ACTION PICTURE TSHOMBE AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST FRIEND OF THE WEST WHO IS BEING DESTROYED BY THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION WITH U. S. HELP.

CLEVELAND WELCOMED CONGRESSIONAL DEBATE, EXPRESSED HOPE FOR EARLY LEGISLATIVE APPROVAL WITHOUT A PARTY-LINE DIVISION, AND CONTENDED KENNEDY'S PLAN WOULD BE IN THE U. S. NATIONAL INTEREST BOTH FINANCIALLY AND IN FOREIGN POLICY.

PORTRAYING THE UNITED NATIONS AS INCREASINGLY EFFECTIVE IN KEEPING THE PEACE, CLEVELAND INDICATED CONGRESSIONAL REJECTION OF KENNEDY'S PLEA WOULD PROMOTE COMMUNIST EFFORTS TO UNDERMINE THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE PROPOSED \$100-MILLION U. S. PURCHASE WOULD ACCOUNT FOR HALF OF THE \$200-MILLION BOND ISSUE THAT SECRETARY-GENERAL U THANT IS

FLOATING TO BAIL THE UNITED NATIONS OUT OF A DEEP FINANCIAL HOLE.

MOST OF THE U. N. DEFICIT STEMS FROM ITS \$120-MILLION YEARLY CONGO COST PLUS REFUSAL OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC, FRANCE AND BELGIUM TO CHIP IN WITH THEIR NORMAL SHARES. THANT IS COMBINING THE BOND ISSUE WITH A DRIVE TO GET THE DELINQUENTS TO PAY UP.

CLEVELAND FIGURED THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN FOOTING 47 1/2 PER CENT OF THE U.N.'S CONGO BILL, IT WOULD BUY ABOUT 47 1/2 PER CENT OR \$95 MILLION OF THE \$200 MILLION IN U. N. BONDS IF CONGRESS GRANTS AUTHORITY.

HE SAID THE U. S. PURCHASE WOULD ENCOURAGE OTHER U. N. MEMBERS TO DO LIKEWISE AND THAT THE BOND ISSUE WOULD HAVE THE EFFECT OF REDUCING THE AMERICAN SHARE OF THE CONGO OPERATION COST TO 32 PER CENT. THE BONDS ARE REPAYABLE OVER 25 YEARS AT 2 PER CENT INTEREST.

THE ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE CITED U. N. ACTIONS SINCE ITS FOUNDING 16 YEARS AGO AND ADDED:

"THE RECORD SHOWS THAT EACH NEW CRISIS HAS LEFT BEHIND A STRONGER ORGANIZATION, BETTER ABLE TO TACKLE A LARGER PROBLEM THE NEXT TIME AROUND...."

"THAT U. N. ACTIONS, AND THE UNITED STATES RELATIONSHIP TO THE U. N. ARE NOW AN AMERICAN NATIONAL ISSUE, WORTHY OF FRONT PAGE CONTROVERSY AND PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY PRACTICING POLITICAL LEADERS, SIMPLY MEANS THAT THE U. N. IS DOING THINGS THAT ARE IMPORTANT ENOUGH FOR US TO ARGUE ABOUT AMONG OURSELVES."

"FAR FROM DYING, THE UNITED NATIONS IS INCREASINGLY BEING RECOGNIZED AS A SIGNIFICANT MECHANISM OF INTERNATIONAL POLITICS...."

"CONGRESSIONAL APPROVAL OF THIS (KENNEDY) PROPOSAL WILL FRUSTRATE THE SOVIET ATTEMPT TO STARVE THE U. N. INTO SUBMISSION, AND WILL PRESERVE THE U. N. FOR ITS VITAL EXECUTIVE ROLE IN INTERNATIONAL POLITICS."

SR536PES

ABYKA

(240)

DENVER, DEC. 28 (AP)-A TITAN II INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE WAS CAPTIVE-FIRED FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY AT THE MARTIN MARIETTA CORP.'S DENVER FACILITIES.

AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMPLETE SYSTEM, BOTH AIRBORNE AND GROUND EQUIPMENT, WAS SUBJECTED TO SIMULATED FLIGHT CONDITIONS, AND THE TEST ACHIEVED ALL OBJECTIVES.

THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION HAS ANNOUNCED THE TITAN II WILL BE USED AS A BOOSTER TO ORBIT A TWO-MAN MERCURY CAPSULE IN A SERIES OF TESTS OF RENDEZVOUS TECHNIQUES IN SPACE.

THE TITAN II IS 100-FOOT LONG AND HAS A 530,000-POUND THRUST. MORE THAN 400 SEPARATE COMPONENTS AND SYSTEMS WERE ELECTRICALLY MONITORED IN THE MISSILE, THE AF SPOKESMAN SAID. THE MISSILE USES LIQUID PROPELLANTS.

TODAY'S TEST, IN ADDITION TO CHECKING THE FLIGHT VEHICLE, ALSO USED CHECKOUT AND LAUNCH EQUIPMENT BUILT BY MARTIN MARIETTA FOR TITAN II OPERATIONAL BASES.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME OPERATIONALLY DESIGNED GROUND EQUIPMENT WAS USED DURING THE INITIAL PHASES OF A MISSILE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

WHEN PLACED IN ITS "HARDENED" SITE, OFFICIALS SAID, TITAN II WILL REQUIRE A MINIMUM LAUNCH CREW. THE CONTROL EQUIPMENT DEMONSTRATED IN TODAY'S TEST WILL PERFORM ALL THE NECESSARY FUNCTIONS TO CHECK OUT AND LAUNCH THE WEAPON SYSTEM, WITH THE CREW NEEDED ONLY TO START THE OPERATION AND ACT AS TROUBLESHOOTERS.

CONSTRUCTION HAS BEGUN ON UNDERGROUND LAUNCHING BASES FOR THE SIX SQUADRONS OF TITAN II MISSILES FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. THESE ARE NEAR WICHITA, KAN.; TUCSON, ARIZ., AND LITTLE ROCK, ARK.

J. DONALD RAUTH, MARTIN MARIETTA VICE PRESIDENT, SAID THE CAPTIVE FIRING OF THE MISSILE IS A VITAL STEP IN REDUCING THE TIME NEEDED TO DEVELOP THE WEAPON.

VX517PCS

A120AX (110)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., DEC. 28 (AP)-THE ARMY SUCCESSFULLY FIRED A PERSHING ARTILLERY MISSILE TONIGHT AMID A TACTICAL SETTING OF FOXHOLES AND SAND-BAGGED BARRICADES.

THE TWO-STAGE SOLID-FUEL WEAPON MET ALL TEST OBJECTIVES, BRIG. GEN. RICHARD M. HURST OF THE ARMY ORDNANCE MISSILE COMMAND ANNOUNCED. IT TRAVELED ABOUT 200 MILES. THE SHOT CLOSED OUT THE 1961 MISSILE-FIRING SCHEDULE AT CANAVERAL. THE FOXHOLES AND BARRICADES SURROUNDED THE LAUNCH AREA AND SHIELDED

SENSITIVE INSTRUMENTS WHICH MEASURED HEAT AND BLAST EFFECTS CREATED BY THE FIRST STAGE MOTOR ON LIFTOFF. THE DATA WILL HELP DETERMINE SAFETY REQUIREMENTS FOR TROOPS WHO WILL MAN PERSHING MISSILES IN THE FIELD.

THE SUCCESS TONIGHT WAS THE 24TH IN 28 TEST LAUNCHINGS OF THE PERSHING, WHICH IS EXPECTED TO BE READY FOR DEPLOYMENT IN WESTERN EUROPE SOMETIME IN 1962.

RY932PES

NORFOLK, VA., DEC. 28 (AP)-THE FIRST GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYER SQUADRON IN THE HISTORY OF THE NAVY WILL BE FORMED AND BASED IN NORFOLK IN 1962.

THE NEW SQUADRON, DESTROYER SQUADRON 18, IS COMPOSED ENTIRELY OF SHIPS ARMED WITH GUIDED MISSILES, IT WILL BECOME A REGULAR OPERATING UNIT OF DESTROYER FLOTILLA FOUR UNDER REAR ADM. JOHN L. CHEW.

ACTIVATION OF THE FIRST DIVISION OF THE SQUADRON-- THE CEREMONY IS SCHEDULED FOR 10 A.M. JAN. 1 ABOARD THE GUIDED MISSILE FRIGATE DAHLGREN-- IS EXPECTED TO BRING APPROXIMATELY 1700 NEW NAVY MEN AND THEIR FAMILIES TO NORFOLK.

THE FIRST DIVISION IS SCHEDULED TO JOIN THE SQUADRON ON JULY 1. IT WILL BE DESIGNATED DESTROYER DIVISION 182 AND WILL BE UNDER THE COMMAND OF CAPT. I.C. KIDD, CURRENTLY COMMANDER OF DESTROYERH YLVLWLN 322.

KIDD WAS QUERIED CONCERNING THE POSSIBILITY OF USING THE NEW DIVISION AS A SCREEN FOR THE NUCLEAR-POWERED CARRIER ENTERPRISE WHEN SHE GOES ON DEPLOYMENT.

THE ENTERPRISE, WHICH WILL COME TO HER HOME PORT OF NORFOLK FROM NEWPORT NEWS, VA., EARLY NEXT MONTH, HAS NO ARMAMENT OF HER OWN.

"I WOULD CALL THAT A VERY, VERY SAGE CALCULATED GUESS," KIDD REPLIED.

KIDD SAID SUCH A SCREEN WOULD FORM "A TREMENDOUS ENVELOPE OF PROTECTION" WITH ITS FAR-REACHING MISSILES "GUARDING GREAT GAPS OF AIR SPACE."

OTHER SHIPS OF THE DIVISION WILL INCLUDE THE GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYER LEADER W.V. PRATT, AND THE GUIDED MISSILE DESTROYERS, JOHN KING, LAWRENCE AND SAMPSON.

THE PRATT AND THE LAWRENCE ARE CURRENTLY BEING FITTED OUT IN PHILADELPHIA, THE SAMPSON IS IN BOSTON AND THE KING (PRESENTLY ASSIGNED TO NORFOLK-BASED DESTROYER SQUADRON 26) IS DEPLOYED IN NORTHERN EUROPE.

A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID THAT DETAILS CONCERNING ACTIVATION OF THE SECOND DIVISION OF THE SQUADRON WERE NOT PRESENTLY READY FOR RELEASE.

THE DAHLGREN AND HER SISTER SHIP PRATT ARE ARMED WITH THE "TERRIER" GUIDED MISSILE, WHILE THE LAWRENCE, SAMPSON AND KING EMPLOY THE "TARTAR."

ALL FIVE CARRY THE NEWEST LONG-RANGE ANTI-SUB DETECTION DEVICES COMPLEMENTED BY "ASROC"-- ANTI-SUB ROCKETS.

THA23PES

4:23 PES

GROTON, CONN., DEC. 28 (AP)-THE KEEL FOR THE NUCLEAR POLARIS SUBMARINE DANIEL WEBSTER WAS LAID TODAY AT GENERAL DYNAMICS' ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION TO SET A NEW POST-WAR RECORD FOR THE NUMBER OF SUBS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE YARDS.

THE KEEL-LAYING WAS HELD WITHOUT CEREMONY IN A HEAVY DOWNPOUR ONLY A HANDFUL OF SHIPYARD WORKERS WITNESSED THE EVENT.

THE DANIEL WEBSTER BRINGS TO EIGHT THE NUMBER OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES NOW BEING BUILT AT THE YARDS. THEY INCLUDE FIVE POLARIS SHIPS AND THREE THRESHER CLASS ATTACK SUBMARINES.

ANOTHER POLARIS SUBMARINE, THE THOMAS A. EDISON, RECENTLY COMPLETED HER INITIAL BUILDERS TRIALS SUCCESSFULLY. IT WILL BE COMMISSIONED NEXT YEAR, BUT A DATE HAS NOT BEEN SET.

GENERAL DYNAMICS HAS BUILT 10 OF THE NAVY'S 22 COMMISSIONED NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. IT HAS, IN ADDITION, CONTRACTS FOR ANOTHER THREE POLARIS SUBMARINES AND ONE ATTACK SHIP.

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